

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI  
NORTHERN DIVISION**

RODNEY E. MACE,

Plaintiff,

v.

KEDNIS ARCHER, et al.,

Defendants.

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No. 2:14-CV-36-SPM

**MEMORANDUM AND ORDER**

This matter is before the Court upon review of the complaint [Doc. #1] under 28 U.S.C. § 1915. The Court believes that, although plaintiff may be able to assert a claim against defendants based on the denial of his Constitutional rights, plaintiff has failed to state a claim upon which relief may be granted at this time, because the complaint is silent as to whether he is suing defendants in their official and/or individual capacities.

Taking into consideration the fact that plaintiff is proceeding pro se and in forma pauperis, the Court will instruct him to file a written supplement to his complaint, in which he simply states the capacity (i.e., official capacity, individual capacity, or both individual and official capacities) in which he is suing each of the named defendants. *See Alexander v. Hedback*, 718 F.3d 762, 766 n.4 (8th Cir. 2013) (to sue a state actor in his or her individual capacity, "a plaintiff must expressly and unambiguously state so in the pleadings, otherwise, it will be assumed that the defendant is sued only in his or her official capacity"). Plaintiff is advised that he must sign the supplement to the complaint.

In accordance with the foregoing,

**IT IS HEREBY ORDERED** that the Clerk shall not issue process or cause process to issue upon the complaint at this time.

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that plaintiff shall file a written supplement to his complaint within thirty (30) days from the date of this Order, stating whether he is suing the named defendants in their official capacities, individual capacities, or both individual and official capacities, in accordance with the specific instructions set forth above.

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that plaintiff's failure to supplement his complaint in accordance with this Court's instructions may result in the dismissal of this action, without prejudice and without further notice to him.

Dated this 1st day of April, 2014.

/s/Shirley Padmore Mensah  
**SHIRLEY PADMORE MENSAH**  
**UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE**